# Small, Light, High Speed & Torque 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver

#### Features

- Bipolar constant pentagon drive method
- Includes auto current down and self-diagnosis function
- Low speed rotation and high accuracy controlling with microstep-driving (MD5-HD14, MD5-HF14, MD5-HF14-AO,

[Max. resolution 250 division: In case of 5-phase stepper motor of which basic step angle is 0.72°, it enables to control up to 0.00288° per pulse and it requires 125,000 pulses per rotation.]

 Photocoupler input insulation method to minimize the effects from external noise







MD5-HF14-AO MD5-ND14

Λ	Please read "Safety Considerations" in the instruction manual before using
$\angle$ !\	in the instruction manual before using

Ordering Information

MD !	5   — [F	1 F	14 –			
	-	···			No mark	Zero point excitation output*1
				Output	AO	Alarm output
			RUN cur	rrent	14	1.4A/Phase
					28	2.8A/Phase
		F	Power supply		D	20-35VDC
					F	100-220VAC
		Step ty	ype (resolution	)	Н	Micro step (250-division)
						Normal Step
	Motor ph	nase			5	5-phase
Item					MD	Motor Driver
.∨.1. E\	cent MDF	5_NIC)1//				L

CE c Su'us

(only for MD5-HF14(-AO), MD5-HF28 model)

**%KR-55MC** can be replaced with MD5-HD14. **XKR-5MC** can be replaced with MD5-ND14.

**MD5-MF14** can be replaced with MD5-HF14.

**XKR-505G** can be replaced with MD5-HF28.

Specifications

Model		MD5-HD14	MD5-HF14	MD5-HF28	MD5-ND14								
Power	supply	20-35VDC== <sup>*1</sup>	100-220VAC~ 50/60Hz	<u>'</u>		20-35VDC== <sup>×1</sup>							
Allowa	ble voltage range	90 to 110% of the rated	voltage										
Мах. с	urrent consumption *2	3A			5A	3A							
RUN c	urrent <sup>**3</sup>	0.4-1.4A/Phase			1.0-2.8A/Phase	0.5-1.5A/Phase							
STOP	current	27 to 90% of RUN curre	nt (set by STOP current	switch)		25 to 75% of RUN current (set by STOP current volume)							
Drive r	nethod	Bipolar constant current	pentagon drive										
	step angle	0.72°/step											
Resolu	tion	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 16, 20,	25, 40, 50, 80, 100, 125,	200, 250-division (0.72°	to 0.00288°/Step)	1, 2-division (0.72°, 0.36°/step)							
U	Pulse width	Min. 1μs (CW, CCW), M	in. 1ms (HOLD OFF)			Min. 10µs (CW, CCW), Min. 1ms (HOLD OFF)							
Duty rate 50% (CW, CCW) Rising/Falling time Below 130ns (CW, CCW) Pulse input voltage Pulse input current													
Rising/Falling time Below 130ns (CW, CCW)													
zac la		[H]: 4-8VDC==, [L]: 0-0.5											
T a k	Pulse input current	7.5-14mA (CW, CCW), 1	10-16mA (HOLD OFF, DI	VISION SELECTION, ZE	RO OUT)**								
	Max. input pulse frequency *5	Max. 500kHz (CW, CCV	Max. 50kHz (CW, CCW)										
Input r	esistance	270Ω (CW, CCW), 390Ω (HOLD OFF, DIVI 10Ω (ZERO OUT)	390Ω (CW, CCW, HOLD OFF										
Insulat	ion resistance	Over 100MΩ (at 500VD	C megger, between all te	erminals and case)									
Dielect	ric strength	1000VAC 50/60Hz for 1	min (between all termina	Is and case)									
Noise i	mmunity	±500V the square wave noise (pulse width: 1µs) by the noise simulator	±2kV the square wave r	noise (pulse width: 1µs) b	y the noise simulator	±500V the square wave noise (pulse width: 1µs) by the noise simulator							
\ C1 4:	Mechanical	1.5mm amplitude at free	uency 5 to 60Hz (for 1 m	nin) in each X, Y, Z directi	ion for 2 hours								
Vibration	Malfunction	1.5mm amplitude at free	uency 5 to 60Hz (for 1 m	ion for 10 min									
Enviro	n- Ambient temp.	0 to 40°C, storage: -10 to 60°C		0 to 40°C, storage: -10 to 60°C									
ment	Ambient humi.	35 to 85%RH, storage: 3											
Approv	ral	CE	(€ c <b>91</b> 0s	(€ c <b>91</b> 0s	(€ c <b>91</b> 0 us	CE							
Weight		Approx. 327.5g (approx. 220g)	Approx. 840g (approx. 680g)	Approx. 183g (approx. 130g)									
"				(approx. 660g) ut the driver temperature ra	(approx. 1.2kg) ise. The unit should be inst								

environment.

£2: Based on ambient temperature 25°C, ambient humidity 55%RH.

£3: RUN current varies depending on the input RUN frequency and max. RUN current at the moment varies also varies depending on the load.

£4: In case of MD5-HF14-AO, MD5-ND14, there are no DIVISION SELECTION, ZERO OUT function.

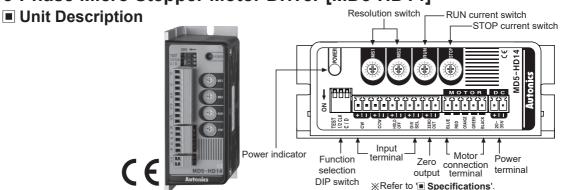
£5: Max. input pulse frequency is max. frequency to be input and is not same as max. pull-out frequency or max. slewing frequency.

£6: The weight includes packaging. The weight in parenthesis is for unit only.

£6: The weight includes packaging. The weight in parenthesis is for unit only.

# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, DC Power)

# 5-Phase Micro Stepper Motor Driver [MD5-HD14]



# FIELD INSTRUMENTS CONTROLLERS MOTION DEVICE:

SOFTWARE

SENSORS

## Functions

#### O Function selection DIP switch

↓ 1	2	3
ON		

No.	Name	Function	Switch position	
NO.	Name	FullClion	ON	OFF (default)
1	TEST	Self diagnosis function	30rpm rotation	Not use
2	1/2 CLK	Pulse input method	1-pulse input method	2-pulse input method
3	C/D	Auto current down	Not use	Use

(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

(B) Stepper Motors

#### TEST

- Self diagnosis function is for motor and driver test.
- This function makes the motor rotate with 30rpm in full step. Rotation speed varies with resolution settings.
- Rotation speed = 30rpm/resolution
- In 1-pulse input method, it rotates to CCW, and in 2-pulse input method, it rotates to CW.

\*Be sure that the TEST switch is OFF before supplying the power.

If the TEST switch is ON, the motor operates immediately and it may be dangerous.

#### • 1/2 CLK

- 1/2 CLK switch is to select pulse input method.
- 1-pulse input method: CW → operating rotation signal input, CCW → rotation direction signal input ([H]: CW, [L]: CCW)
- 2-pulse input method: CW → CW rotation signal input, CCW → CCW rotation signal input.

## • C/D (auto current down)

- This function is to reduce the current provided for motor automatically for preventing severe motor's heat when motor stops.
- If motor RUN pulse is not applied, the current provided for motor reduces as the set STOP current.

XBe sure that when motor RUN current is reduced, the stop torque of motor also reduced.

XSet the STOP current by the STOP current switch.

# © Setting RUN current

-		5	-	-														
	~ ~ ~ ·	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	Е	F
		Current (A/Phase)	0.4	0.5	0.57	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.84	0.9	0.96	1.02	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.27	1.33	1.4

- Setting RUN current is for the current provided for motor when the motor runs.
- \*When RUN current is increased, RUN torque of the motor is also increased.
- \*When RUN current is set too high, the heat is severe.
- XSet RUN current within the range of motor's rated current according to its load.
- \*Change RUN current only when the motor stops.

#### Setting STOP current

	•																
(LF 0 / 2)	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	E	F
○( 🚽 ) ▷	%	27	31	36	40	45	50	54	58	62	66	70	74	78	82	86	90

- Setting STOP current is for the current provided for motor when the motor stops for preventing severe motor's heat.
- This setting is applied when using C/D (current down) function.
- Setting value of STOP current is percentage (%) ratio of the set RUN current.

E.g.) Set RUN current as 1.4A and STOP current as 40%.

STOP current is set as 1.4A×0.4=0.56A

\*When STOP current is decreased, STOP torque of the motor is also decreased.

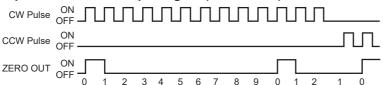
When STOP current is set too low, the heat is lower.

\*Change STOP current only when the motor stops.

Stepper Motor Drivers

(D) Motion Controllers

## **○** Zero point excitation output signal (ZERO OUT)



- This output indicates the initial step of excitation order of stepper motor and rotation position of motor axis.
- This signal outputs every 7.2° of rotation of the motor axis regardless of resolution.

(50 outputs per 1 rotation of the motor.)

E.g.) Full step: outputs one time by 10 pulses input, 20-division: outputs one time by 200 pulses input.

#### **OHOLD OFF function**

- This signal is for rotating motor's axis using external force or used for manual positioning.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [H], motor excitation is released.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [L], motor excitation is in a normal status.

\*Must stop the motor for using this function.

※Refer to '■ I/O Circuit and Connections'.

#### Setting Microstep (microstep: resolution)

6 F O /2	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	Е	F
	Resolution	1	2	4	5	8	10	16	20	25	40	50	80	100	125	200	250
46810	Step angle	0.72°	0.36°	0.18°	0.144°	0.09°	0.072°	0.045°	0.036°	0.0288°	0.018°	0.0144°	0.009°	0.0072°	0.00576°	0.0036°	0.00288°

#### Setting Resolution (same as MS1, MS2)

- The MS1, MS2 switches is for resolution setting.
- Select MS2 or MS2 by DIVISION SELECTION signal ([L]: MS1, [H]: MS2)
- Select the step angle (motor rotation angle per 1 pulse).
- The set step angle is dividing basic step angle (0.72°) of 5-phase stepper motor by setting value.
- The calculation formula of divided step angle is as below.

Set step angle =  $\frac{\text{Basic step angle } (0.72^{\circ})}{\text{Resolution}}$ 

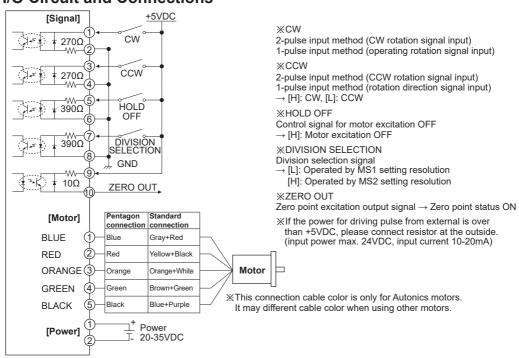
When using geared type motor, the angle is step angle divided by gear ratio.

Step angle / gear ratio = Step angle applied gear

E.g) 0.72° / 10 (1:10) = 0.072°

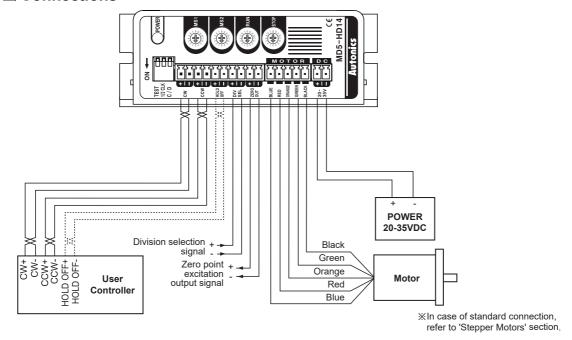
\*Must stop the motor before changing the resolution.

# I/O Circuit and Connections



# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, DC Power)

## Connections



Dimensions

(unit: mm)

SENSORS

FIELD INSTRUMENTS

CONTROLLERS

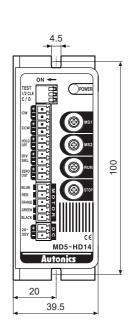
MOTION DEVICES

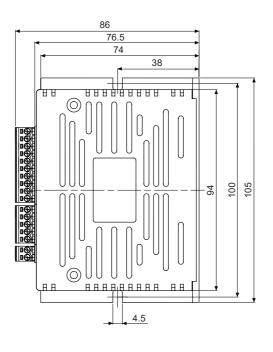
SOFTWARE

(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

(B) Stepper Motors

(D) Motion Controllers

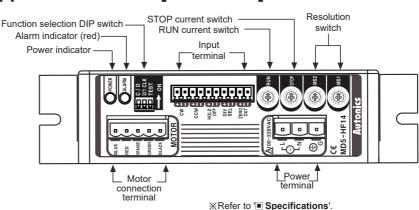




# 5-Phase Micro Stepper Motor Driver [MD5-HF14]

Unit Description





# Functions

#### © Function selection DIP switch



No.	Name	Function	Switch position	
INO.	Ivallie	Function	ON	OFF (default)
1	TEST	Self diagnosis function	30rpm rotation	Not use
2	2/1 CLK	Pulse input method	1-pulse input method	2-pulse input method
3	C/D	Auto current down	Not use	Use

#### TEST

- Self diagnosis function is for motor and driver test.
- This function makes the motor rotate with 30rpm in full step. Rotation speed varies with resolution settings.
- Rotation speed = 30rpm/resolution
- In 1-pulse input method, it rotates to CCW, and in 2-pulse input method, it rotates to CW.

XBe sure that the TEST switch is OFF before supplying the power.

If the TEST switch is ON, the motor operates immediately and it may be dangerous.

#### • 2/1 CLK

- 2/1 CLK switch is to select pulse input method.
- 1-pulse input method: CW → operating rotation signal input, CCW → rotation direction signal input ([H]: CW, [L]: CCW)
- ullet 2-pulse input method: CW o CW rotation signal input, CCW o CCW rotation signal input.

#### C/D (auto current down)

- This function is to reduce the current provided for motor automatically for preventing severe motor's heat when motor stops.
- If motor RUN pulse is not applied, the current provided for motor reduces as the set STOP current.
- \*Be sure that when motor RUN current is reduced, the stop torque of motor also reduced.
- XSet the STOP current by the STOP current switch.

#### Setting RUN current

EF O /	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	E	F
	Current (A/Phase)	0.4	0.5	0.57	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.84	0.9	0.96	1.02	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.27	1.33	1.4

- Setting RUN current is for the current provided for motor when the motor runs.
- \*When RUN current is increased, RUN torque of the motor is also increased.
- \*When RUN current is set too high, the heat is severe.
- Set RUN current within the range of motor's rated current according to its load.
- XChange RUN current only when the motor stops.

#### Setting STOP current

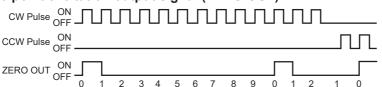
EFO 12	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	E	F	
	%	27	31	36	40	45	50	54	58	62	66	70	74	78	82	86	90	

- Setting STOP current is for the current provided for motor when the motor stops for preventing severe motor's heat.
- This setting is applied when using C/D (current down) function.
- Setting value of STOP current is percentage (%) ratio of the set RUN current.
  - E.g.) Set RUN current as 1.4A and STOP current as 40%.
    - STOP current is set as 1.4A×0.4=0.56A
- When STOP current is decreased, STOP torque of the motor is also decreased.
- \*When STOP current is set too low, the heat is lower.
- XChange STOP current only when the motor stops.

C-8

# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, AC Power)

# **⊚** Zero point excitation output signal (ZERO OUT)



- This output indicates the initial step of excitation order of stepper motor and rotation position of motor axis .
- This signal outputs every 7.2° of rotation of the motor axis regardless of resolution.

(50 outputs per 1 rotation of the motor.)

E.g.) Full step: outputs one time by 10 pulses input, 20-division: outputs one time by 200 pulses input.

#### O HOLD OFF function

- This signal is for rotating motor's axis using external force or used for manual positioning.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [H], motor excitation is released.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [L], motor excitation is in a normal status.

\*Must stop the motor for using this function.

%Refer to '■ I/O Circuit and Connections'.

#### Setting Microstep (microstep: resolution)

				•		•		,										
	6.E010	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	Е	F
		Resolution	1	2	4	5	8	10	16	20	25	40	50	80	100	125	200	250
	6810	Step angle	0.72°	0.36°	0.18°	0.144°	0.09°	0.072°	0.045°	0.036°	0.0288°	0.018°	0.0144°	0.009°	0.0072°	0.00576°	0.0036°	0.00288°
- 7			,															

#### Setting Resolution (same as MS1, MS2)

- The MS1, MS2 switches is for resolution setting.
- Select MS2 or MS2 by DIVISION SELECTION signal ([L]: MS1, [H]: MS2)
- Select the step angle (motor rotation angle per 1 pulse).
- The set step angle is dividing basic step angle (0.72°) of 5-phase stepper motor by setting value.
- The calculation formula of divided step angle is as follow.

Set step angle =  $\frac{\text{Basic step angle } (0.72^{\circ})}{\text{Resolution}}$ 

When using geared type motor, the angle is step angle divided by gear ratio.
 Step angle / gear ratio = Step angle applied gear

E.g) 0.72° / 10 (1:10) = 0.072°

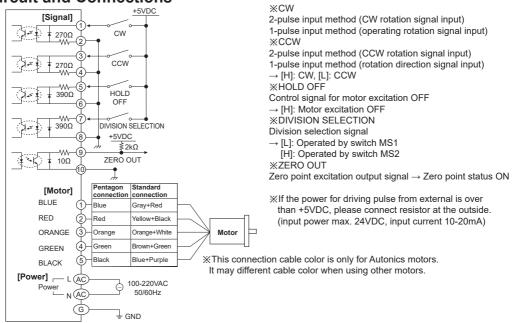
\*Must stop the motor before changing the resolution.

#### Alarm indication

- Overheat: When the temperature of driver base is over 80°C, the alarm indicator (red) turns ON and motor stops with holding the excision.
- Overcurrent: When overcurrent occurs due to motor damage by burn, driver damage, or error, the alarm indicator (red) turns ON and the motor becomes HOLD OFF.

\*\*Turn OFF the power and remove the causes of alarm. Re-supply the power and the alarm indicator turns OFF and the driver is normal operation.

# ■ I/O Circuit and Connections



SENSORS

FIELD INSTRUMENTS

CONTROLLERS

MOTION DEVICES

SOFTWARE

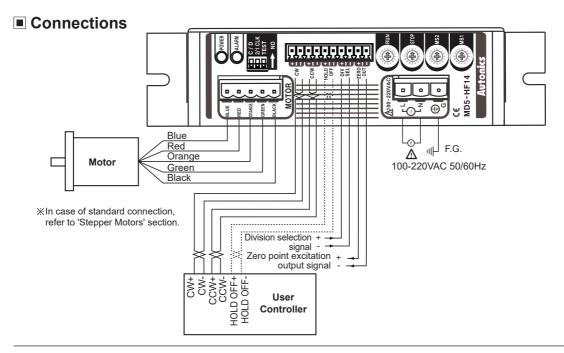
(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

(B) Stepper Motors

(C) Stepper Motor Drivers

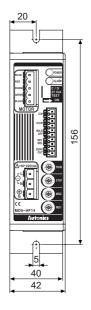
> Motion Controllers

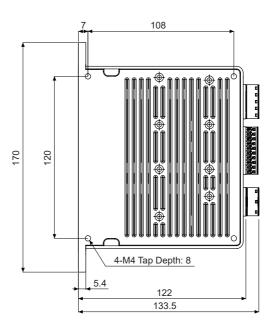
# **MD5 Series**



# Dimensions

(unit: mm)

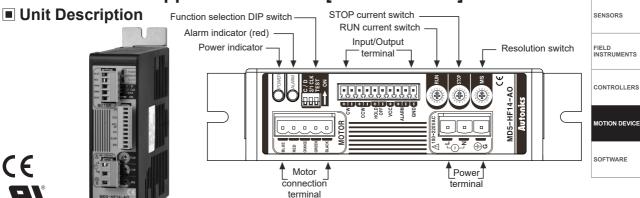




C-10 Autonics

# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, AC Power, Alarm Output)

# 5-Phase Micro Stepper Motor Driver [MD5-HF14-AO]



## Functions

#### **© Function selection DIP switch**

e i unction se	iecui.	JII DII SW	itti		
	No.	Name	Function	Switch position	
	INO.	INAITIC	I diletion	ON	OFF (default)
	1	TEST	Self diagnosis function	30rpm rotation	Not use
ON	2	2/1 CLK	Pulse input method	1-pulse input method	2-pulse input method
	3	C/D	Auto current down	Not use	Use

### • TEST

- Self diagnosis function is for motor and driver test.
- This function makes the motor rotate with 30rpm in full step. Rotation speed varies with resolution settings.
- Rotation speed = 30rpm/resolution
- In 1-pulse input method, it rotates to CCW, and in 2-pulse input method, it rotates to CW.

XBe sure that the TEST switch is OFF before supplying the power.

If the TEST switch is ON, the motor operates immediately and it may be dangerous.

#### ● 2/1 CLK

- 2/1 CLK switch is to select pulse input method.
- 1-pulse input method: CW → operating rotation signal input, CCW → rotation direction signal input ([H]: CW, [L]: CCW)
- ullet 2-pulse input method: CW o CW rotation signal input, CCW o CCW rotation signal input.

#### C/D (auto current down)

- This function is to reduce the current provided for motor automatically for preventing severe motor's heat when motor stops.
- If motor RUN pulse is not applied, the current provided for motor reduces as the set STOP current.

\*Be sure that when motor RUN current is reduced, the stop torque of motor also reduced.

XSet the STOP current by the STOP current switch.

#### Setting RUN current

		••••															
E FOTO	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	E	F
	Current (A/Phase)	0.4	0.5	0.57	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.84	0.9	0.96	1.02	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.27	1.33	1.4

- Setting RUN current is for the current provided for motor when the motor runs.
- \*When RUN current is increased, RUN torque of the motor is also increased.

When RUN current is set too high, the heat is severe.

\*\*Set RUN current within the range of motor's rated current according to its load.

XChange RUN current only when the motor stops.

#### Setting STOP current

EFOY.	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	Е	F
	%	27	31	36	40	45	50	54	58	62	66	70	74	78	82	86	90

- Setting STOP current is for the current provided for motor when the motor stops for preventing severe motor's heat.
- This setting is applied when using C/D (current down) function.
- Setting value of STOP current is percentage (%) ratio of the set RUN current.

E.g.) Set RUN current as 1.4A and STOP current as 40%.

STOP current is set as 1.4A×0.4=0.56A

\*When STOP current is decreased, STOP torque of the motor is also decreased.

When STOP current is set too low, the heat is lower.

 $\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\mathbb{X}}}$  Change STOP current only when the motor stops.

(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

(B) Stepper Motors

(C) Stepper Motor Drivers

(D) Motion Controllers

※Refer to '■ Specifications'.

#### **© HOLD OFF function**

- This signal is for rotating motor's axis using external force or used for manual positioning.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [H], motor excitation is released.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [L], motor excitation is in a normal status.

\*Must stop the motor for using this function.

※Refer to '■ I/O Circuit and Connections'.

#### Setting Microstep (microstep: resolution)

€, F, O	1º/	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	E	F
(4	<b>)</b> (4	Resolution	1	2	4	5	8	10	16	20	25	40	50	80	100	125	200	250
68	10	Step angle	0.72°	0.36°	0.18°	0.144°	0.09°	0.072°	0.045°	0.036°	0.0288°	0.018°	0.0144°	0.009°	0.0072°	0.00576°	0.0036°	0.00288°

#### Setting Resolution (MS1)

- The set step angle is dividing basic step angle (0.72°) of 5-phase stepper motor by setting value.
- The calculation formula of divided step angle is as below.

Set step angle =  $\frac{\text{Basic step angle } (0.72^{\circ})}{\text{Resolution}}$ 

• When using geared type motor, the angle is step angle divided by gear ratio.

Step angle / gear ratio = Step angle applied gear

E.g)  $0.72^{\circ} / 10 (1:10) = 0.072^{\circ}$ 

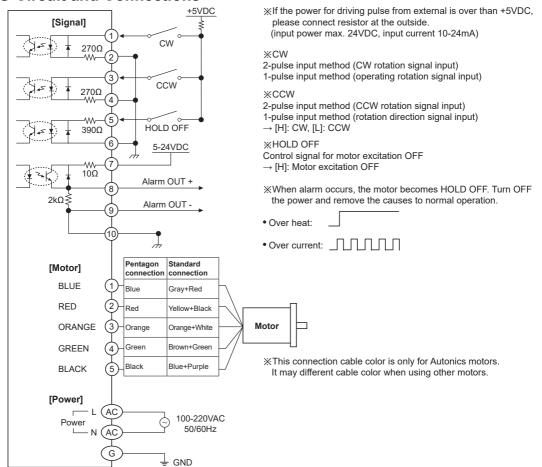
\*Must stop the motor before changing the resolution.

#### Alarm indication/output

- Overheat: When the temperature of driver base is over 80°C, the alarm indicator (red) turns ON and motor stops and alarm output turns ON with holding the excision.
- Overcurrent: When overcurrent occurs due to motor damage by burn, driver damage, or error, the alarm indicator (red) turns ON and alarm output turns ON. The motor becomes HOLD OFF.

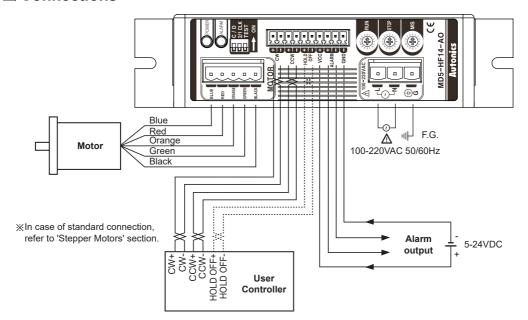
\*\*Turn OFF the power and remove the causes of alarm. Re-supply the power and the alarm indicator turns OFF and alarm output turns OFF. The driver is normal operation.

#### I/O Circuit and Connections



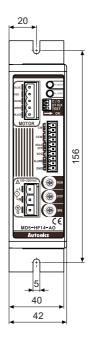
# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, AC Power, Alarm Output)

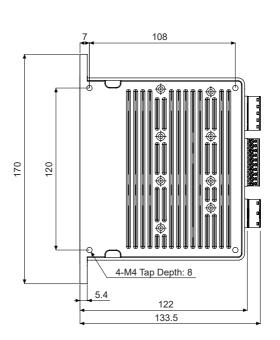
## Connections



Dimensions

(unit: mm)





SENSORS

FIELD
INSTRUMENTS

MOTION DEVICES

SOFTWARE

CONTROLLERS

(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

(B) Stepper Motors

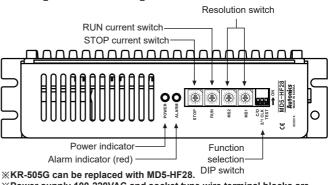
(C) Stepper Motor Drivers

(D) Motion Controllers

# 5-Phase Microstep Motor Driver [MD5-HF28]

Unit Description





\*Power supply 100-220VAC and socket type wire terminal blocks are upgraded comparing to KR Series.

#### Functions

#### © Function selection DIP switch



No. Name		Function	Switch position	
NO.	Ivallie	FullCuoti	ON	OFF (default)
1	TEST	Self diagnosis function	30rpm rotation	Not use
2	2/1 CLK	Pulse input method	1-pulse input method	2-pulse input method
3	C/D	Auto Current Down	Not use	Use

- Self diagnosis function is for motor and driver test.
- This function makes the motor rotate with 30rpm in full step. Rotation speed varies with resolution settings.
- Rotation speed = 30rpm/resolution
- In 1-pulse input method, it rotates to CCW, and in 2-pulse input method, it rotates to CW.

※Be sure that the TEST switch is OFF before supplying the power.

If the TEST switch is ON, the motor operates immediately and it may be dangerous.

#### • 2/1 CLK

- 2/1 CLK switch is to select pulse input method.
- 1-pulse input method: CW → operating rotation signal input, CCW → rotation direction signal input ([H]: CW, [L]: CCW)
- 2-pulse input method: CW → CW rotation signal input, CCW → CCW rotation signal input.

#### C/D (auto current down)

- This function is to reduce the current provided for motor automatically for preventing severe motor's heat when motor stops.
- If motor RUN pulse is not applied, the current provided for motor reduces as the set STOP current.

※Be sure that when motor RUN current is reduced, the stop torque of motor also reduced.

XSet the STOP current by the STOP current switch.

#### Setting RUN current

(F 0 1 2)	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	E	F
	Current (A/Phase)	1.14	1.25	1.36	1.50	1.63	1.74	1.86	1.97	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.78	2.88

- Setting RUN current is for the current provided for motor when the motor runs.
- \*When RUN current is increased, RUN torque of the motor is also increased.
- \*When RUN current is set too high, the heat is severe.
- XSet RUN current within the range of motor's rated current according to its load.
- XChange RUN current only when the motor stops.

#### Setting STOP current

& F 0 7	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	А	В	С	D	E	F
	%	27	31	36	40	45	50	54	58	62	66	70	74	78	82	86	90

- Setting STOP current is for the current provided for motor when the motor stops for preventing severe motor's heat.
- This setting is applied when using C/D (current down) function.
- Setting value of STOP current is percentage (%) ratio of the set RUN current.
- E.g.) Set RUN current as 2.5A and STOP current as 40%.

STOP current is set as 2.5A×0.4=1A

When STOP current is decreased, STOP torque of the motor is also decreased.

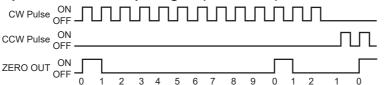
When STOP current is set too low, the heat is lower.

\*Change STOP current only when the motor stops.

C-14 **Autonics** 

# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (2.8A/Phase, AC Power)

# **⊚** Zero point excitation output signal (ZERO OUT)



- This output indicates the initial step of excitation order of stepper motor and rotation position of motor axis.
- This signal outputs every 7.2° of rotation of the motor axis regardless of resolution.

(50 outputs per 1 rotation of the motor.)

E.g.) Full step: outputs one time by 10 pulses input, 20-division: outputs one time by 200 pulses input.

#### O HOLD OFF function

- This signal is for rotating motor's axis using external force or used for manual positioning.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [H], motor excitation is released.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [L], motor excitation is in a normal status.

\*Must stop the motor for using this function.

※Refer to '■ I/O Circuit and Connections'.

## Setting Microstep (microstep: resolution)

450 /2 V	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	E	F
	Resolution	1	2	4	5	8	10	16	20	25	40	50	80	100	125	200	250
46810	Step angle	0.72°	0.36°	0.18°	0.144°	0.09°	0.072°	0.045°	0.036°	0.0288°	0.018°	0.0144°	0.009°	0.0072°	0.00576°	0.0036°	0.00288°

#### Setting Resolution (same as MS1, MS2)

- The MS1, MS2 switches is for resolution setting.
- Select MS2 or MS2 by DIVISION SELECTION signal ([L]: MS1, [H]: MS2)
- Select the step angle (motor rotation angle per 1 pulse).
- The set step angle is dividing basic step angle (0.72°) of 5-phase stepper motor by setting value.
- The calculation formula of divided step angle is as follow.

Set step angle =  $\frac{\text{Basic step angle } (0.72^{\circ})}{\text{Resolution}}$ 

• When using geared type motor, the angle is step angle divided by gear ratio.

Step angle / gear ratio = Step angle applied gear E.g) 0.72° / 10 (1:10) = 0.072°

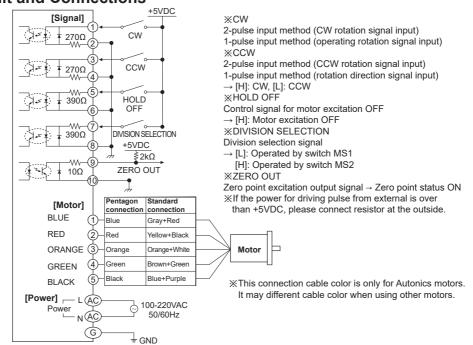
\*Must stop the motor before changing the resolution.

#### Alarm indication

- Overheat: When the temperature of driver base is over 80°C, the alarm indicator (red) turns ON and motor stops with holding the excision.
- Overcurrent: When overcurrent occurs due to motor damage by burn, driver damage, or error, the alarm indicator (red) turns ON and the motor becomes HOLD OFF.

XTrn OFF the power and remove the causes of alarm. Re-supply the power and the alarm indicator turns OFF and the driver is normal operation.

## I/O Circuit and Connections



SENSORS

FIELD INSTRUMENTS

CONTROLLERS

MOTION DEVICES

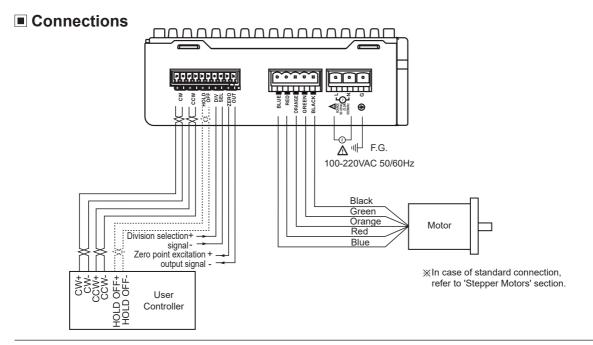
SOFTWARE

(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

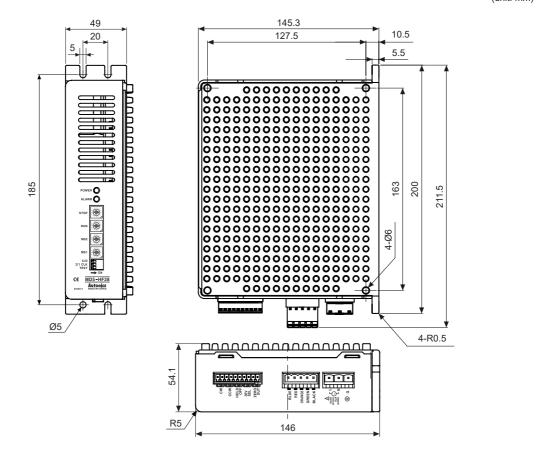
(B) Stepper Motors

(C) Stepper Motor Drivers

> (D) Motion Controllers



■ Dimensions



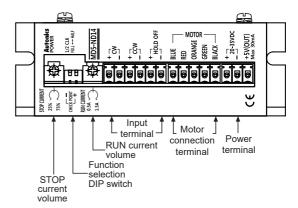
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# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.5A/Phase, DC Power)

# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver [MD5-ND14]

Unit Description





#### Functions

#### © Function selection DIP switch

	No.	Nameplate	Function	Switch position	
↓  ■  ■	INO.	Ivamepiate	Function	ON	OFF (default)
	1	1/2 CLK	Pulse input method	1-pulse input method	2-pulse input method
	2	FULL↔HALF	Select resolution	1-division (0.72°)	2-division (0.36°)

\*Changing pulse input method or resolution is available only when stepper motor stops. If changing the resolution during operation, the motor may be out of phase.

#### • 1/2 CLK

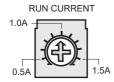
- 1/2 CLK switch is to select pulse input method.
- 1-pulse input method: CW → operating rotation signal input, CCW → rotation direction signal input ([H]: CW, [L]: CCW)
- 2-pulse input method: CW → CW rotation signal input, CCW → CCW rotation signal input.

#### ● FULL ↔ HALF

FULL ↔ HALF switch is to set basic step angle for 5-phase stepper motor.

XChange resolution only when the motor stops.

#### Setting RUN current



- Setting RUN current is for the current provided for motor when the motor runs. \*When RUN current is increased, RUN torque of the motor is also increased. \*When RUN current is set too high, the heat is severe.
- XSet RUN current within the range of motor's rated current according to its load. \*Change RUN current only when the motor stops.

#### Setting STOP current

STOP CURRENT



- Setting STOP current is for the current provided for motor when the motor stops.
- Setting value of STOP current is percentage (%) ratio of the set RUN current. E.g.) Set RUN current as 1.4A and STOP current as 40%. STOP current is set as 1.4A×0.4=0.56A

\*When STOP current is decreased, STOP torque of the motor is also decreased. \*When STOP current is set too low, the heat is lower.

Change STOP current only when the motor stops.

#### **© HOLD OFF function**

- This signal is for rotating motor's axis using external force or used for manual positioning.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [H], motor excitation is released.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [L], motor excitation is in a normal status.

※Must stop the motor for using this function.

※Refer to 

I/O Circuit and Connections

...

I/O Circuit and Connection

I/O Circuit and Connectio

**Autonics** 

MOTION DEVICES

SOFTWARE

SENSORS

FIELD INSTRUMENTS

CONTROLLERS

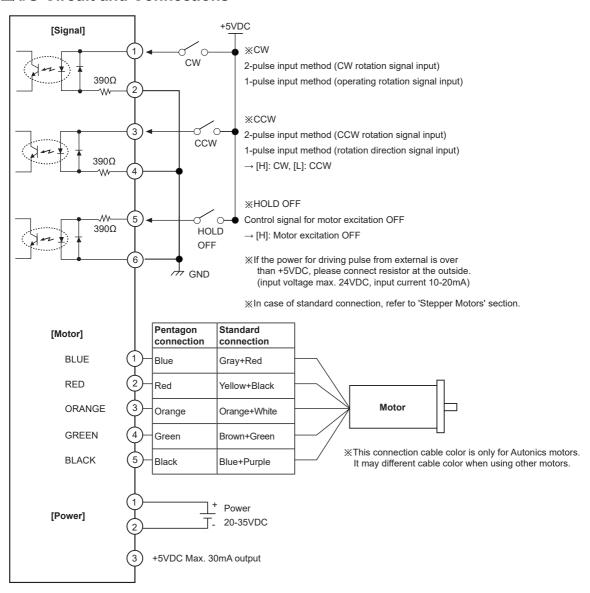
Closed Loop Stepper System

(B) Stepper Motors



Controllers

## ■ I/O Circuit and Connections

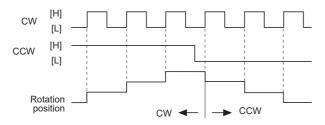


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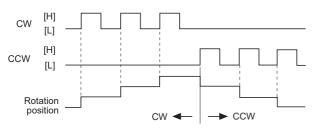
# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.5A/Phase, DC Power)

## **■** Time Chart

#### 1-pulse input method



## O 2-pulse input method



\*\*Do not input CW, CCW signals at the same time in 2-pulse input method.
It may not operate properly if another direction signal is inputted when one of CW or CCW is [H].

# CW 90

SENSORS

FIELD INSTRUMENTS

CONTROLLERS

MOTION DEVICES

SOFTWARE

(A) Closed Loop Stepper System

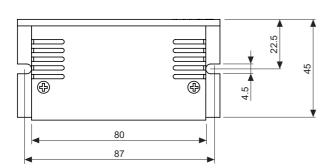
(B) Stepper Motors

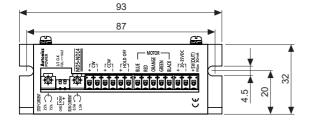
(C) Stepper Motor Drivers

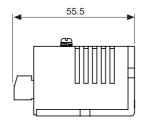
(D) Motion Controllers

# Dimensions

(unit: mm)



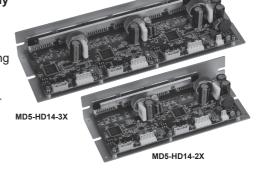




# Low Noise, Low Vibration Multi-Axis 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver

#### Features

- Simultaneous operation of 2, 3-axis by single power supply 20-35VDC
- Small, light weight and advanced quality by custom IC and surface mounted circuit
- Realizing low noise, low vibration rotation with microstep-driving
- Low speed rotation and high accuracy controlling with microstep-driving
- Max. resolution 250 division: In case of 5-phase stepper motor of which basic step angle is 0.72°, it enables to control up to 0.00288° per pulse
- Includes auto current down and self-diagnosis function
- Photocoupler input insulation method to minimize the effects from external noise



$\triangle$	Pleas in the	e read instru	"Safety	y Co nani	onsiderations" ual before using.	
				_		

CE

# Ordering Information

MD (	5 – F	1 [	) 1	4 -	- 2	X		
						Axis	2X	2-axis
							3X	3-axis <sup>×1</sup>
				RUN		ent	14	1.4A/Phase
				er supp			D	20-35VDC
			type	(resolu	ition)		Н	Micro step (250-division)
	Motor ph	nase					5	5-phase
Item							MD	Motor Driver

%1: Built-in zero point excitation output signal is optional.

# Specifications

Mode		MD5-HD14-2X	MD5-HD14-3X
Powe	r supply <sup>**1</sup>	20-35VDC	
	able voltage fluctuation range	90 to 110% of the rated voltage	
Max.	current consumption <sup>*2</sup>	5A	7A
RUN	current <sup>**3</sup>	0.4-1.4A/Phase	
STOF	current	27 to 90% of RUN current (set by STOP current swite	ch)
Drive	method	Bipolar constant current pentagon drive	
	step angle	0.72°/Step	
Resol	ution	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 16, 20, 25, 40, 50, 80, 100, 125, 200	, 250-division (0.72° to 0.00288°/Step)
0	Pulse width	Min. 1µs (CW, CCW), Min. 1ms (HOLD OFF)	
pulse teristic	Duty rate Rising/Falling time Pulse input voltage Pulse input current	50% (CW, CCW)	
pu	Rising/Falling time	Below 130ns (CW, CCW)	
Input	Pulse input voltage	[H]: 4-8VDC==, [L]: 0-0.5VDC	
트림	Pulse input current	7.5-14mA (CW, CCW), 10-16mA (HOLD OFF, ZERO	OUT)
	Max. input pulse frequency*4	Max. 500kHz (CW, CCW)	
	resistance	270Ω (CW, CCW), 390Ω (HOLD OFF), 10Ω (ZERO (	
Insula	tion resistance	Over $100M\Omega$ (at $500VDC$ megger, between all termin	
	ctric strength	1,000VAC 50/60Hz for 1 min (between all terminals a	
Noise	immunity	±500V the square wave noise (pulse width: 1µs) by t	he noise simulator
Vibrat	Mechanical	1.5mm amplitude at frequency 5 to 60Hz (for 1 min) i	in each X, Y, Z direction for 2 hours
VIDIA	Malfunction	1.5mm amplitude at frequency 5 to 60Hz (for 1 min) i	in each X, Y, Z direction for 10 min
Envi-	Ambient temp.	0 to 40°C, storage: -10 to 60°C	
ron-m	ent Ambient humi.	35 to 85%RH, storage: 35 to 85%RH	
Appro		CE .	
Weigh	nt <sup>×5</sup>	Approx. 446g (approx. 292g)	Approx. 597g (approx. 411g)

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X2: Based on ambient temperature 25°C, ambient humidity 55%RH.

x3: RUN current varies depending on the input RUN frequency and max. RUN current at the moment varies also varies depending on the load.

<sup>\*4:</sup> Max. input pulse frequency is max. frequency to be input and is not same as max. pull-out frequency or max. slewing frequency.

X5: The weight includes packaging. The weight in parenthesis is for unit only.

XEnvironment resistance is rated at no freezing or condensation.

# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, DC Power, Multi-Axis)

#### Functions

#### O Function selection DIP switch

	No.	Name	Function	Switch position						
□ ON	INO.	IName	FullClion	ON	OFF (default)					
	1	TEST	Self diagnosis function	30rpm rotation	Not use					
	2	1/2 CLK	Pulse input method	1-pulse input method	2-pulse input method					
	3	C/D	Auto Current Down	Not use	Use					

SENSORS

INSTRUMENTS

CONTROLLERS

MOTION DEVICES

SOFTWARE

#### TEST

- Self diagnosis function is for motor and driver test.
- This function makes the motor rotate with 30rpm in full step. Rotation speed varies with resolution settings.
- Rotation speed = 30rpm/resolution.
- In 1-pulse input method, it rotates to CCW, and in 2-pulse input method, it rotates to CW.

\*Be sure that the TEST switch is OFF before supplying the power.

If the TEST switch is ON, the motor operates immediately and it may be dangerous.

#### 1/2 CLK

- 1/2 CLK switch is to select pulse input method.
- 1-pulse input method: CW → operating rotation signal input, CCW → rotation direction signal input ([H]: CW, [L]: CCW)
- 2-pulse input method: CW → CW rotation signal input, CCW → CCW rotation signal input.

#### C/D (auto current down)

- This function is to reduce the current provided for motor automatically for preventing severe motor's heat when motor
- If motor RUN pulse is not applied, the current provided for motor reduces as the set STOP current.

※Be sure that when motor RUN current is reduced, the stop torque of motor also reduced.

XSet the STOP current by the Setting STOP current switch.

#### Setting RUN current

- (I)	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	E	F
	Current (A/Phase)	0.4	0.5	0.57	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.84	0.9	0.96	1.02	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.27	1.33	1.4

• Setting RUN current is for the current provided for motor when the motor runs.

\*When RUN current is increased, RUN torque of the motor is also increased.

When RUN current is set too high, the heat is severe.

\*Set RUN current within the range of motor's rated current according to its load.

Change RUN current only when the motor stops.

#### Setting STOP current

_	•																
6189 9	Switch No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Α	В	С	D	E	F
4	%	27	31	36	40	45	50	54	58	62	66	70	74	78	82	86	90

- Setting STOP current is for the current provided for motor when the motor stops
- This setting is applied when using C/D (current down) function.
- Setting value of STOP current is percentage (%) ratio of the set RUN current.
- E.g.) Set RUN current as 1.4A and STOP current as 40%.

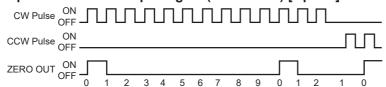
STOP current is set as 1.4A×0.4=0.56A

\*When STOP current is decreased, STOP torque of the motor is also decreased.

\*When STOP current is set too low, the heat is lower.

\*Change STOP current only when the motor stops

# © Zero point excitation output signal (ZERO OUT) [Option]



- This output indicates the initial step of excitation order of stepper motor and rotation position of motor axis.
- This signal outputs every 7.2° of rotation of the motor axis regardless of resolution. (50 outputs per 1 rotation of the motor.)

E.g.) Full step: outputs one time by 10 pulses input,

20-division: outputs one time by 200 pulses input.

#### O HOLD OFF function

- This signal is for rotating motor's axis using external force or used for manual positioning.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [H], motor excitation is released.
- When hold off signal maintains over 1ms as [L], motor excitation is in a normal status.

\*Must stop the motor for using this function.

※Refer to 
■ I/O Circuit and Connections

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Closed Loop Stepper System

Stepper Motors

Controllers

#### Setting Microstep (microstep: resolution)

1 8 .9	Switch No.	n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	R	a	Δ	R	C	D	F	F
5 TO			-	-	-	-			,				ь				i
	Resolution	1	2	4	5	8	10	16	20	25	40	50	80	100	125	200	250
27033	Step angle	0.72°	0.36°	0.18°	0.144°	0.09°	0.072°	0.045°	0.036°	0.0288°	0.018°	0.0144°	0.009°	0.0072°	0.00576°	0.0036°	0.00288°

#### Resolution (MS1)

- The set step angle is dividing basic step angle (0.72°) of 5-phase stepper motor by setting value.
- The calculation formula of divided step angle is as below.

Set step angle =  $\frac{\text{Basic step angle } (0.72^{\circ})}{\text{Resolution}}$ 

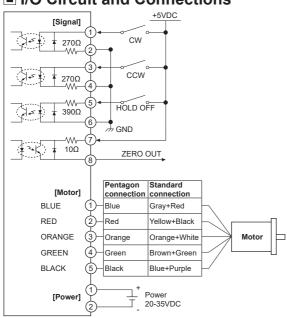
• When using geared type motor, the angle is step angle divided by gear ratio.

Step angle/gear ratio = Step angle applied gear

E.g)  $0.72^{\circ}/10 (1:10) = 0.072^{\circ}$ 

\*Must stop the motor before changing the resolution.

# I/O Circuit and Connections



#### ×:CW

2-pulse input method (CW rotation signal input)

1-pulse input method (operating rotation signal input)

#### **\*CCW**

2-pulse input method (CCW rotation signal input)

1-pulse input method (rotation direction signal input)

→ [H]: CW, [L]: CCW

#### **%HOLD OFF**

Control signal for motor excitation OFF

→ [H]: Motor excitation OFF

### XZERO OUT (option)

Zero point excitation output signal → Zero point status ON

XIf the power for driving pulse from external is over than +5VDC, please connect resistor at the outside. (input voltage max. 24VDC, input current 10-20mA)

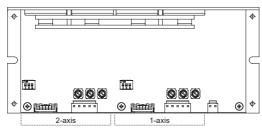
XIn case of standard connection, refer to 'Stepper Motors' section

XThis connection cable color is only for Autonics motors.
It may different cable color when using other motors.

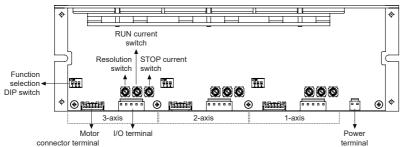
※Power input of 2/3-axis are used as same and I/O terminals are proportional to the number of axes.

# Unit Description

#### **MD5-HD14-2X**



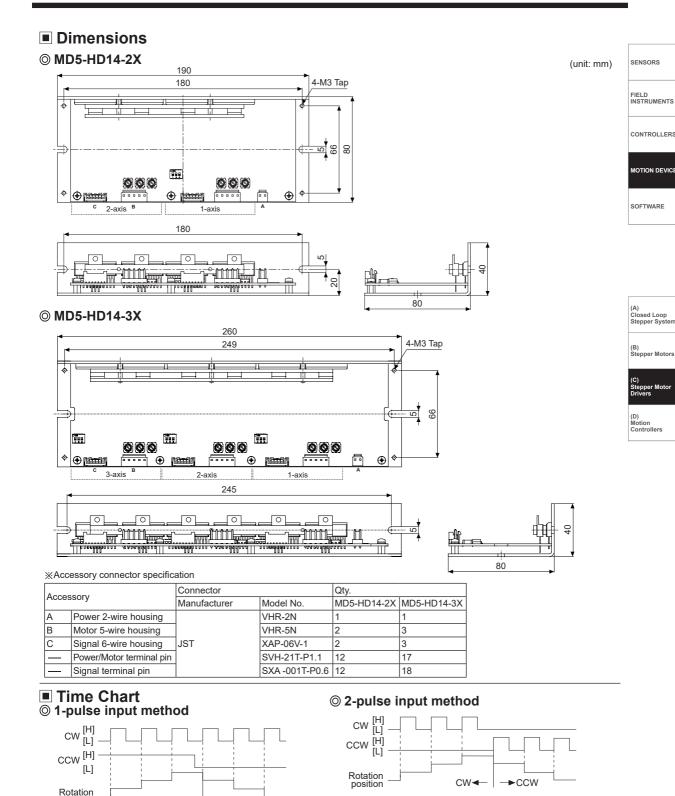
## **MD5-HD14-3X**



XEach axis structure is same.

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# 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver (1.4A/Phase, DC Power, Multi-Axis)



position

XDo not input CW, CCW signals at the same time in 2-pulse input method.

It may not operate properly if another direction signal is inputted when one of CW or CCW is [H].

# Cautions during Use (Common Specifications of 5-Phase Stepper Motor Driver)

#### 1. For signal input

- ①Do not input CW, CCW signal at the same time in 2-pulse input method. Failure to follow this instruction may result in malfunction. It may not operate properly if another direction signal is inputted when one of CW or CCW is [H].
- ②When the signal input voltage is exceeded the rated voltage, connect additional resistance at the outside.

#### 2. For RUN current, STOP current setting

- ①Set RUN current within the range of motor's rated current. Failure to follow this instruction may result in severe heat of motor or motor damage.
- ②If motor stops, switching for STOP current executed by the current down function. When hold off signal is [H] or current down function is OFF, the switching does not execute. (except MD5-ND14)
- ③Use the power for supplying sufficient current to the motor.

#### 3. For rotating motor

(only for MD5-HD14, HD14-2X/3X, ND14)

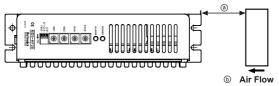
- ①For rotating the motor when driver power turns OFF, separate the motor from the driver.
- (if not, the driver power turns ON)
- ②For rotating the motor when driver power turns ON, use Hold OFF function.

#### 4. For cable connection

- ①Use twisted pair (over 0.2mm²) for the signal cable which should be shorter than 2m.
- ②The thickness of cable should be same or thicker than the motor cable's when extending the motor cable.
- ③Must separate between the signal cable and the power cable over 10cm.

#### 5. For installation

- ①The unit must be installed with heat protection. The conditions of ②, ③ should be satisfied. (※MD5-ND14)
- ②In order to increase heat protection efficiency of the driver, must install the heat sink close to metal panel and keep it wellventilated.
- ③Excessive heat generation may occur on driver. Keep the heat sink under 80°C when installing the unit. (at over 80°C, forcible cooling shall be required.)
- (a) If the unit is installed in distribution panel, enclosed space or place with heat, it may cause product damage by heat. Install a ventilation. (only for MD5-HF28)
- ⑤For heat radiation of driver, install a fan as below figure. (distance between the ⑥ fan and the unit: approx. within 70mm, ⑥ min. airflow: 0.71m³/min at least) (only for MD5-HF28)



#### 6. For using setting switches

- ①Be sure that the TEST switch is OFF before supplying the power. If the TEST switch is ON, the motor operates immediately and it may be dangerous. (except MD5-ND14)
- ②Do not change any setting switch during the operation or after supplying power. It may cause malfunction.

# 7. Autonics motor driver does not prepare protection function for a motor.

#### This product may be used in the following environments.

- 1 Indoors
- ② Altitude max. 2,000m
- 3 Pollution degree 2
- (4) Installation category |

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